

## Permitted Client List

- ☐ (a) a Canadian financial institution, or a Schedule III bank;
- ☐ (b) the Business Development Bank of Canada incorporated under the *Business Development Bank of Canada Act* (Canada);
- ☐ (c) a subsidiary of any person referred to in paragraphs (a) or (b), if the person owns all of the voting securities of the subsidiary, except the voting securities required by law to be owned by directors of that subsidiary;
- ☐ (d) a person registered under the securities legislation of a jurisdiction of Canada as an adviser or dealer, other than as a scholarship plan dealer or a restricted dealer;
- ☐ (e) a pension fund that is regulated by either the Office of the Superintendent of Financial Institutions (Canada) or a pension commission or similar regulatory authority of a jurisdiction of Canada or a wholly-owned subsidiary of a pension fund;
- ☐ (f) an entity organized in a foreign jurisdiction that is analogous to any of the entities referred to in paragraph (a) to (e);
- ☐ (g) the Government of Canada or a jurisdiction of Canada, or any crown corporation, agency or wholly-owned entity of the Government of Canada or a jurisdiction of Canada;
- ☐ (h) any national, federal, state, provincial, territorial or municipal government of or in any foreign jurisdiction, or any agency of that government;
- ☐ (i) a municipality, public board or commission in Canada and a metropolitan community, school board, the Comité de gestion de la taxe scolaire de l'île de Montréal or an intermunicipal management board in Québec;
- ☐ (j) a trust company or trust corporation registered or authorized to carry on business under the *Trust and Loan Companies Act* (Canada) or under comparable legislation in a jurisdiction of Canada or a foreign jurisdiction, acting on behalf of a managed account managed by the trust company or trust corporation, as the case may be;
- ☐ (k) a person acting on behalf of a managed account<sup>1</sup> managed by that person, if that person or company is registered or authorized to carry on business as an adviser or the equivalent under the securities legislation of a jurisdiction of Canada or a foreign jurisdiction;
- ☐ (l) an investment fund if one or both of the following apply:

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<sup>1</sup> A “managed account” means an account of a client for which a person makes the investment decisions if that person has full discretion to trade in securities for the account without requiring the client’s express consent to a transaction.

- (i) the fund is managed by a person or company registered as an investment fund manager under the securities legislation of a jurisdiction of Canada;
  - (ii) the fund is advised by a person or company authorized to act as an adviser under the securities legislation of a jurisdiction of Canada;
- ☐ (m) a registered charity under the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) that obtains advice on the securities to be traded from an eligibility adviser or an adviser registered under the securities legislation of the jurisdiction of the registered charity<sup>2</sup>;
- ☐ (n) an individual who beneficially owns financial assets<sup>3</sup> having an aggregate realizable value that, before taxes but net of any related liabilities, exceeds \$5 million;
- ☐ (o) a person or company that is entirely owned by an individual or individuals referred to in paragraph (o), who holds the beneficial ownership interest in the person or company directly or through a trust, the trustee of which is a trust company or trust corporation registered or authorized to carry on business under the *Trust and Loan Companies Act* (Canada) or under comparable legislation in a jurisdiction of Canada or a foreign jurisdiction;
- ☐ (p) a person or company, other than an individual or an investment fund, that has net assets of at least \$25 million as shown on its most recently prepared financial statements; and
- ☐ (q) a person or company that distributes securities of its own issue in Canada only to persons or companies referred to in paragraph (a) to (p).

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<sup>2</sup> An “eligibility adviser” means (a) a person that is registered as an investment dealer and authorized to give advice with respect to the securities being purchased with respect to which this “permitted client” definition is used; and (b) in Saskatchewan or Manitoba, also means a lawyer who is a practising member in good standing with a law society of a jurisdiction of Canada or a public accountant who is a member in good standing of an institute or association of chartered accountants, certified general accountants or management accountants in a jurisdiction of Canada, provided that the lawyer or public accountant (a) does not have a professional, business or personal relationship with the Issuer, or any of its directors, executive officers, founders or control persons, and (b) has not acted for or been retained personally or otherwise as an employee, executive officer, director, associate or partner of a person or company that has acted for or been retained by the Issuer or any of its directors, executive officers, founders or control persons within the previous 12 months.

<sup>3</sup> (i) “financial assets” means cash, securities, or any contract of insurance or deposit or evidence thereof that is not a security for the purposes of securities legislation, and (ii) “related liabilities” means liabilities incurred or assumed for the purpose of financing the acquisition or ownership of financial assets and liabilities that are secured by financial assets.